

HUMAN SOLUBLE CD117 /C- KIT ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION
OF HUMAN SOLUBLE CD117
CONCENTRATIONS IN SERUM, PLASMA
AND CELL CULTURES



ALWAYS REFER TO LOT SPECIFIC PROTOCOL
PROVIDED WITH EACH KIT FOR
INSTRUCTIONS. PROTOCOL MUST BE
READ BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

PRODUCT INFORMATION:

THIS KIT IS FOR ONE TIME USE ONLY.

| | |
|---|---|
| ELISA NAME | HUMAN SOLUBLE CD117 ELISA KIT |
| Catalog No. | SK00662-06 |
| Lot No. | |
| Formulation | 96 T |
| Standard Range | 70 - 4500 pg/mL |
| Sensitivity | 30 pg/mL |
| Sample Volume | 100 µL |
| Sample Type | Serum, EDTA Plasma, Cell Cultures |
| Dilution Factor | 20 – 40 for serum or plasma (Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application) |
| Specificity | Human Soluble CD117 |
| Calibration | Human Soluble CD117 recombinant (HEK293) |
| Intra-assay Precision | 4 - 6% |
| Inter-assay Precision | 5 - 8% |
| Storage | 2 - 8° C for 6 months. |
| This kit contains sufficient materials to run 35 -40 samples duplicated provided that assay is run according to protocol. | |

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DESCRIPTION

This Human Soluble CD117 ELISA Kit contains the necessary components required for the quantitative measurement of recombinant and/or natural human soluble CD117 from serum, plasma and cell cultures in a sandwich ELISA format.

This immunoassay contains recombinant human soluble CD117 derived from HEK293 and antibodies raised against this protein. Results from this immunoassay have shown to accurately quantify recombinant and natural soluble CD117 samples.

ASSAY OVERVIEW

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich ELISA format. The plate is pre-coated with a monoclonal antibody specific for human soluble CD117. The capture antibody can bind to the human soluble CD117 in the standard and samples. After washing the plate of any unbound substances, a monoclonal antibody-HRP conjugate against human soluble CD117 is added to the wells. After the last wash to remove any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in direct proportion to the amount of human soluble CD117 bound in the standard solutions or samples. A standard curve can be established and sample values can be read off the standard curve.

PROCEDURAL LIMITATIONS

_FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

_This ELISA kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

_Do not mix reagents with those from other lots or sources.

_It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

_Each laboratory must determine the optimal dilution factors for the samples being assayed with a pretest.

_Any modifications in buffers, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, as well as kit age can cause a change in signal.

_Not all interfering factors have been tested in the immunoassay, therefore the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

COMPONENTS PROVIDED

| Description | Code | Quantity |
|--|------------------|-----------------|
| sCD117 Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate coated with an anti-human soluble CD117 antibody. | 662-06-01 | 1 plate |
| sCD117 Standard – 4500 pg/vial of recombinant human soluble CD117 in a buffered protein base with preservative; lyophilized. | 662-06-02 | 1 vial |
| Detection Antibody-HRP Conjugate – 110 µL/vial of 100-fold concentrated solution of antibody conjugated to HRP against soluble CD117. | 662-06-03 | 1 vial |
| Positive Control – one vial of recombinant human soluble CD117; lyophilized (optional). | 662-06-04 | 1 vial |
| Dilution Buffer – 45 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative. | DB10 | 1 bottle |
| Antibody HRP Diluent Solution – 12 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative. | DB11C | 1 bottle |
| Wash Buffer - 50 mL of 10-fold concentrated buffered surfactant, with preservative. | WB01 | 1 bottle |
| Substrate Solution - 11 mL of TMB substrate solution. | TMB01 | 1 bottle |
| Stop Solution - 11 mL per bottle | S-STOP | 1 bottle |
| Plate Sealer | EAPS | 1 |
| Plastic Pouch | P01 | 1 |

STORAGE

Unopened Kit: Store at 2 – 8° C for up to 6 months. For longer storage for up to 10 months, unopened Standard, Positive Control, Dilution Buffer and Antibody HRP Diluent Solution should be stored at -20° C or -70° C. **Detection Antibody-HRP Conjugate** and **Substrate Solution** should be stored **ONLY** at 2 – 8° C for up to 6 to 10 months (**DO NOT FREEZE** and **PROTECT FROM LIGHT**). Do not use kit past expiration date.

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of absorbance measurement at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (350 – 400 rpm).
- Microplate washer or manifold dispenser.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.
- Multi-channel Pipette, Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.

PRECAUTION

This kit should be handled by those persons who have been trained in and can follow the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken while handling solutions in this kit to avoid contact with skin or eyes, especially with the stop solution because it contains diluted hydrochloric acid. Wash immediately with water in case of contact on skin or eyes.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Serum - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes before centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1000 x g. Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at $\leq -20^{\circ}\text{C}$. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Plasma - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000 x g within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at $\leq -20^{\circ}\text{C}$. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

Serum or plasma samples need to be diluted by 20 - 40 fold. A suggested 20-fold dilution is 15 μl sample + 285 μl Dilution Buffer. A suggested 40-fold dilution is 10 μl sample + 390 μl Dilution Buffer.

Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application.

Use polypropylene test tubes.

REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into

deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

sCD117 Standard - Reconstitute the sCD117 standard with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer. This reconstitution produces a stock solution of 4500 pg/mL. Allow the stock standard to sit for at least 15 minutes with gentle agitation until completely dissolved prior to making standard dilutions (see below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The **4500 pg/mL** standard serves as the high standard. The Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 pg/mL).

| Tube | Standard | Dilution Buffer | Concentration |
|-------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Stock | Powder | 1.0 mL | 4500 pg/ml |
| # 1 | 250 μl of stock | 250 μl | 2250 pg/ml |
| # 2 | 250 μl of 1 | 250 μl | 1125 pg/ml |
| # 3 | 250 μl of 2 | 250 μl | 562.5 pg/ml |
| # 4 | 250 μl of 3 | 250 μl | 281.25 pg/ml |
| # 5 | 250 μl of 4 | 250 μl | 140.625 pg/ml |
| # 6 | 250 μl of 5 | 250 μl | 70.313 pg/ml |

Positive Control - Reconstitute the Positive Control with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer.

Detection Antibody-HRP Conjugate - Pipette 10.395 mL of **Antibody HRP Diluent Solution (DB11C)** into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 105 μL of 100-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution (**protect from light**). **DO NOT FREEZE.**

ELISA PROTOCOL

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before the start of the assay. Blank, standard dilutions, positive control and samples should be assayed in duplicate. ELISA Protocol may need further optimization.

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
2. Add 100 μL of Dilution Buffer to Blank wells.
3. Add 100 μL of Standard dilutions, samples, or positive control per well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
4. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with 1x Wash Buffer (300 μL) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the

last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.

5. Add 100 µL of 1x Detection Antibody-HRP conjugate working solution to each well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 1 hour on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
6. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 4.
7. Add 100 µL of Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate for 20 - 25 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
8. Add 100 µL of Stop Solution to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green, or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
9. Determine the optical density of each well within 2 minutes, using a microplate reader set to 450 nm.

CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Create a standard curve by plotting the log of the known concentrations of the standard dilutions (x-axis) versus the log of its corresponding O.D. (y-axis) and draw the best fit line through the points. It is recommended to use computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit to more accurately quantify the standard dilutions.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A new standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

| Standard (pg/mL) | Average OD450 nm (Corrected) |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| Blank | 0 (0.066) |
| 70.313 | 0.042 |
| 140.625 | 0.092 |
| 281.25 | 0.179 |
| 562.5 | 0.350 |
| 1125 | 0.701 |
| 2250 | 1.404 |
| 4500 | 2.819 |

SPECIFICITY

| PROTEINS | CROSS-REACTIVITY |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Human soluble CD117 (HEK293) | 100 |
| Human soluble CD146 (HEK293) | 0 |
| Human soluble CD147 (HEK293) | 0 |
| Human soluble CD19 (HEK293) | 0 |

SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE

