

# HUMAN AUTOTAXIN /ENPP2 ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF  
HUMAN AUTOTAXIN/ENPP2  
CONCENTRATIONS IN SERUM AND PLASMA



**ALWAYS REFER TO LOT SPECIFIC PROTOCOL  
PROVIDED WITH EACH KIT FOR  
INSTRUCTIONS. PROTOCOL MUST BE  
READ BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.**

**FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN  
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.**

## PRODUCT INFORMATION:

ELISA NAME	HUMAN AUTOTAXIN/ENPP2 ELISA
Catalog No.	SK00526-06
Formulation	96 T
Lot No.	
Standard range	0.5 - 32 ng/mL
Sensitivity	100 pg/mL
Sample Volume	100 µL
Dilution Factor	40 for serum and plasma <b>(Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application)</b>
Sample Type	Serum, Plasma
Specificity	Human Enpp-2
Calibration	Human Enpp-2 Recombinant
Intra-assay Precision	4 - 6%
Inter-assay Precision	8 - 10%
Storage	2 – 8 °C
This kit contains sufficient materials to run 35 samples duplicated provided that assay is run according to protocol.	

### Order Contact:

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**DESCRIPTION**

This Human Autotaxin/ENPP2 ELISA Kit contains the necessary components required for the quantitative measurement of recombinant and/or natural human autotaxin from serum and plasma in a sandwich ELISA format.

This immunoassay contains recombinant autotaxin and antibodies raised against this protein. Results from this immunoassay have shown to accurately quantify recombinant and natural human autotaxin samples.

**ASSAY OVERVIEW**

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich ELISA format. The plate is pre-coated with an antibody specific for human autotaxin. The capture antibody can bind to the human autotaxin in the standard and samples. After washing the plate of any unbound substances, a biotinylated antibody against human autotaxin is added to the wells. After another washing of the plate, Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate is added. After the last wash to remove any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution (TMB) is added to the wells and color develops in direct proportion to the amount of human autotaxin bound in the standard solutions or samples. A standard curve can be established and sample values can be read off the standard curve.

**PROCEDURAL LIMITATIONS**

\_FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

\_This ELISA kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

\_Do not mix reagents with those from other lots or sources.

\_It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

\_Each laboratory must determine the optimal dilution factors for the samples being assayed with a pretest. If samples generate values that are not within the dynamic range of the standard curve, further concentrate or dilute the samples as required with Dilution Buffer and repeat the assay.

\_Any modifications in buffers, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, as well as kit age can cause a change in signal.

\_Not all interfering factors have been tested in the immunoassay, therefore the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

**COMPONENTS PROVIDED**

DESCRIPTION	CODE	QUANTITY
<b>Autotaxin Microplate</b> – 96 well microplate coated with an antibody specific for human autotaxin.	<b>526-06-01</b>	<b>1 plate</b>
<b>Autotaxin Standard</b> – 32 ng/vial of lyophilized recombinant human autotaxin.	<b>526-06-02</b>	<b>1 vial</b>
<b>Detection Antibody Concentrate</b> – 1.05 mL/vial of 10-fold concentrate of lyophilized biotinylated antibody against human autotaxin.	<b>526-06-03</b>	<b>1 vial</b>
<b>Positive Control</b> – one vial of lyophilized recombinant human autotaxin.	<b>526-06-04</b>	<b>1 vial</b>
<b>Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate</b> – 50 µL/vial of 250-fold concentrated solution of Streptavidin-HRP conjugate.	<b>SAHRP</b>	<b>1 vial</b>
<b>Dilution Buffer</b> – 60 mL of buffered solution with preservative.	<b>DB08B</b>	<b>1 bottle</b>
<b>HRP Dilution Solution</b> - 12 mL of buffered solution with preservative.	<b>DB01</b>	<b>1 bottle</b>
<b>Wash Buffer</b> – 50 mL of 10-fold concentrated buffered surfactant with preservative.	<b>WB01</b>	<b>1 bottle</b>
<b>TMB Substrate Solution</b> – 11 mL of TMB substrate solution.	<b>TMB01</b>	<b>1 bottle</b>
<b>Stop Solution</b> – 11 mL of 0.5M HCl.	<b>S-STOP</b>	<b>1 bottle</b>
<b>Plate Sealer</b>	<b>EAPS</b>	<b>1 piece</b>
<b>Plastic Pouch</b>	<b>P01</b>	<b>1 piece</b>

**STORAGE**

**Unopened Kit:** Store at 2 – 8 °C for up to 8 months. For longer storage, unopened Standard, Positive Control and Detection Antibody Concentrate should be stored at -20 °C or -70 °C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

**Opened / Reconstituted Reagents:** Reconstituted Standard (stock) solution and Detection Antibody concentrated solution SHOULD BE STORED at -20 °C or -70 °C for up to one month. Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate 250-fold concentrated solution and TMB

Substrate Solution can be stored at 2 – 8 °C for up to 8 months (**DO NOT FREEZE** and **PROTECT FROM LIGHT**). All other components may be stored at 2 – 8 °C for up to 8 months.

**Microplate Wells:** Return unused strips to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack. Microplate may be stored for up to 6 months at 2 – 8 °C after opening.

### ADDITIONAL MATERIALS REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of absorbance measurement at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250 – 300 rpm).
- Microplate washer or manifold dispenser.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.
- Multi-channel Pipette, Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.

### PRECAUTION

This kit should be handled by those persons who have been trained in and can follow the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken while handling solutions in this kit to avoid contact with skin or eyes, especially with the stop solution because it contains diluted hydrochloric acid. Wash immediately with water in case of contact on skin or eyes.

### SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

**Serum** – Use a serum separator tube (SST). Allow blood to clot for 30 minutes. Centrifuge at 1000 x g for 15 minutes and collect serum. Assay samples immediately or aliquot and store at ≤ -20 °C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

**Plasma** – Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge at 1000 x g for 15 minutes and collect plasma. Assay samples immediately or aliquot and store at ≤ -20 °C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

**Optional: Use Aprotinin (enzyme inhibitor) for ALL sample collection to prevent sample degradation. 0.5 TIU per mL of sample solution.**

### SAMPLE PREPARATION

Serum and Plasma samples may require dilutions. If the sample concentration assayed exceeds that of the highest standard, a 40- fold dilution is suggested. A suggested 40-fold dilution is 7.5 µL sample + 292.5 µL Dilution Buffer.

**Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application with a pretest. Use polypropylene test tubes.**

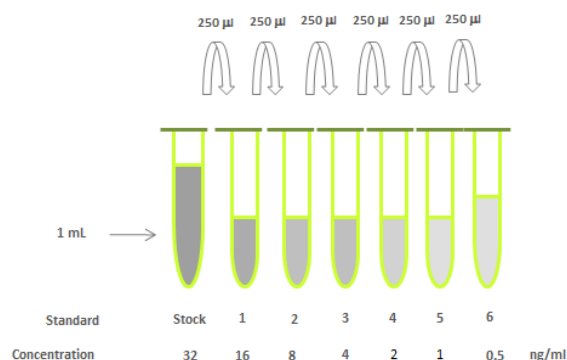
### REAGENT PREPARATION

**Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.**

**Wash Buffer** – If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm bottle in a water bath until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into 450 mL distilled or deionized water to make 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

**Autotaxin Standard** – Reconstitute the autotaxin standard with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer. The concentration of the reconstituted stock solution is 32 ng/mL. Allow the stock standard to sit for at least 15 minutes with gentle agitation until completely dissolved prior to making standard dilutions (see below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer.

TUBE	STANDARD	DILUTION BUFFER	CONCENTRATION
Stock	powder	1.0 mL	32 ng/mL
# 1	250µL of stock	250µL	16 ng/mL
# 2	250µL of 1	250µL	8 ng/mL
# 3	250µL of 2	250µL	4 ng/mL
# 4	250µL of 3	250µL	2 ng/mL
# 5	250µL of 4	250µL	1 ng/mL
# 6	250µL of 5	250µL	0.5 ng/mL



**Positive Control** - Reconstitute the Positive Control with 1.0 mL Dilution Buffer. **Note:** Positive Control could be used within a few days if stored at -20 °C or -70 °C.

**Detection Antibody Concentrate** - Reconstitute the Detection Antibody Concentrate with 1.05 mL of Dilution Buffer to produce a 10-fold concentrated

stock solution. Allow the concentrated solution to sit for at least 5 minutes until completely dissolved. Pipette 9.45 mL of Dilution Buffer into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 1.05 mL of 10-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution. **Note: This should be prepared 1-2 hours prior to use.**

**Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate** - Pipette 11.952 mL of **HRP Dilution Solution (DB01)** into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 48  $\mu$ L of 250-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution. **Note:** 1x working solution of Streptavidin-HRP should be used within a few days (**protect from light**). **DO NOT FREEZE.**

## ELISA PROTOCOL

**Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before the start of the assay. Blank, standard dilutions, positive control and samples should be assayed in duplicate. ELISA Protocol may need further optimization.**

1. Prepare all reagents, standard dilutions, positive control and samples as directed previously.
2. Remove unneeded microplate strips from the plate frame and return them to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack.
3. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Dilution Buffer** to Blank wells.
4. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Standard Dilutions** (in reverse order of serial dilution from #6-S), **sample**, or **positive control** Cover with plate sealer and incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature. Prepare Detection Antibody working solution.
5. Aspirate and wash each well with 300  $\mu$ L of **1x Wash Buffer** four times. After the last wash, aspirate any remaining 1x Wash Buffer, invert the plate and blot against clean paper towel(s).
6. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Detection Antibody working solution**. Cover with plate sealer and incubate for 90 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature.
7. Repeat the aspiration and wash as in step 5.
8. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution**. Cover with plate sealer and incubate for 35 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
9. Repeat the aspiration and wash as in step 5.
10. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Substrate Solution**. Incubate for 15-20 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
11. Add 100  $\mu$ L per well of **Stop Solution**. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
12. Read plate using a microplate reader set to 450 nm within 15 minutes.

## CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Create a standard curve by plotting the log of the known concentrations of the standard dilutions (x-axis) versus the log of its corresponding O.D. (y-axis) and draw the best fit line through the points. It is recommended to use computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit to more accurately quantify the standard dilutions.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

## SPECIFICITY

PROTEIN	CROSS-REACTIVITY
Human ENPP-2	100
Human Visfatin	0
Human PLA2G7	0
Human Vaspin	0

## TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is for demonstration only. A new standard curve should be made for each set of samples assayed.

AUTOTAXIN (NG/ML)	CORRECTED (450NM)
Blank	0 (0.098)
0.5	0.044
1	0.086
2	0.192
4	0.388
8	0.731
16	1.278
32	1.995

- Lot No.:
- Positive Control:

**LINEARITY**

To assess the linearity of the assay pooled research human serum samples were diluted with Dilution Buffer (DB08B) and assayed.

DILUTION FACTOR	ASSAYED (NG/ML)	FINAL (NG/ML)	RECOVERY (%)
40 X	6.811	272.44	100
80 X	3.571	285.68	105

**SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE**

<b>PREPARE REAGENTS, SAMPLES AND STANDARD DILUTIONS</b>
↓
Add 100 µL per well of standard dilutions, samples or positive control. Cover with plate sealer and incubate 2 hours on microplate shaker at RT. <b>Prepare Detection Antibody working solution 1-2 hours prior to use.</b>
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µL per well of Detection Antibody working solution. Cover with plate sealer and incubate 90 minutes on microplate shaker at RT.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µL per well of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution. Cover with plate sealer and incubate 35 minutes on microplate shaker at RT. <b>Protect from light.</b>
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µL per well of Substrate Solution. Incubate 15-20 min on microplate shaker at RT. <b>Protect from light.</b>
↓
Add 100 µL per well of Stop Solution. Read at 450 nm within 15 minutes.