# HUMAN SOLUBLE INTERLEUKIN 6 RECEPTOR ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF HUMAN SOLUBLE IL-6R CONCENTRATIONS IN SERUM AND PLASMA



ALWAYS REFER TO LOT SPECIFIC PROTCOL PROVIDED WITH EACH KIT FOR INSTRUCTIONS. PROTOCOL MUST BE READ BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

# **PRODUCT INFORMATION:**

ELISA Name	HUMAN SOLUBLE IL-6R ELISA	
Catalog No.	SK00155-08	
Lot No.		
Formulation	96 T	
Standard range	18.75 - 1200 pg/mL	
Sensitivity	15 pg/mL	
Sample Volume	100 μL	
Dilution	50 (Optimal dilutions should	
factor	be determined by each	
	laboratory for each	
	application)	
Sample Type	Serum, EDTA Plasma	
Specificity	Human Soluble IL-6R	
Calibration	Human Soluble IL-6R	
	Recombinant	
Intra-assay	4 - 6%	
Precision		
Inter-assay	8 - 10%	
Precision		
Storage	2-8° C	
This kit contains sufficient materials to run 35		

This kit contains sufficient materials to run 35 samples duplicated provided that assay is run according to protocol.

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#### DESCRIPTION

This Human Soluble IL-6R ELISA Kit contains the necessary components required for the quantitative measurement of recombinant and/or natural human IL-6R from serum and plasma in a sandwich ELISA format.

This immunoassay contains recombinant human IL-6R and antibodies raised against this protein. Results from this immunoassay have shown to accurately quantify recombinant and natural IL-6R samples.

# **ASSAY OVERVIEW**

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich ELISA format. The plate is pre-coated with an antibody specific for human IL-6R. The capture antibody can bind to the human IL-6R in the standard and samples. After washing the plate of any unbound substances, a biotinylated antibody against human IL-6R is added to the wells. After another washing of the plate, Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate is added. After the last wash to remove any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution (TMB) is added to the wells and color develops in direct proportion to the amount of human IL-6R bound in the standard solutions or samples. A standard curve can be established and sample values can be read off the standard curve.

# **PROCEDURAL LIMITATIONS**

\_FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

\_This ELISA kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

\_Do not mix reagents with those from other lots or sources.

\_It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

\_Each laboratory must determine the optimal dilution factors for the samples being assayed with a pretest. If samples generate values that are not within the dynamic range of the standard curve, further concentrate or dilute the samples as required with Dilution Buffer and repeat the assay. \_Any modifications in buffers, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, as well as kit age can cause a change in signal.

\_Not all interfering factors have been tested in the immunoassay, therefore the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

#### COMPONENTS PROVIDED

Description	Code	Quantity
•	Coue	Qualitity
IL-6R Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate (12	155-08-01	1 plate
strips of 8 wells) coated with		
an antibody against IL-6R.		
IL-6R Standard – 1200		
pg/vial of recombinant human	155-08-02	1 vial
IL-6R in a buffered protein		
base with preservative;		
lyophilized.		
Detection Antibody	ntibody	
Concentrate – 1.05 mL/vial	155-08-03	1 vial
of 10-fold concentrate of		
biotinylated antibody against		
IL-6R with preservative;		
lyophilized.		
Positive Control - one vial of	155-08-04	1 vial
recombinant human IL-6R;		
lyophilized.		
Streptavidin-HRP	SAHRP	1 vial
Conjugate - 120 μL/vial of		
100-fold concentrated solution of Streptavidin		
conjugate to HRP.		
<b>Dilution Buffer</b> - 60 mL of		
buffered protein based	DB10	2 bottles
solution with preservative.		
Wash Buffer - 50 mL of 10-		
fold concentrated buffered	WB01	1 bottle
surfactant, with preservative.		
TMB Substrate Solution -		
11 mL of TMB substrate	TMB01	1 bottle
solution.		
Stop Solution - 11 mL of	c crop	4 1441
0.5M HCl.	S-STOP 1 bottle	
Plate Sealer	EAPS	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	EAPS	1 piece
Plastic Pouch	P01	1 piece

### **STORAGE**

**Unopened Kit:** Store at 2 – 8° C for up to 8 months. For longer storage, unopened Standard, Positive Control, and Detection Antibody Concentrate should be stored at -20° C or -70° C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

Opened / Reconstituted Reagents: Reconstituted Standard (stock) and Detection Antibody concentrated solution SHOULD BE STORED at -20° C or -70° C for up to one month. Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate 100-fold concentrated solution (**protect from light**) and other components may be stored at  $2-8^\circ$  C for up to 8 months.

**Microplate Wells:** Return unused wells to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack. Microplate may be stored for up to 6 months at  $2 - 8^{\circ}$  C after opening.

# **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS REQUIRED**

- Microplate reader capable of absorbance measurement at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250 300 rpm).
- Microplate washer or manifold dispenser.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.
- Multi-channel Pipette, Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.

#### SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

**Serum** - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes before centrifugation for 15 minutes at  $1000 \times g$ . Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at  $\leq -20^{\circ}$  C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

**Plasma** - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at  $1000 \times g$  within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at  $\leq$  -20° C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Optional: Use Aprotinin (enzyme inhibitor) for ALL sample collection to prevent sample degradation. 0.5 TIU per ml of sample solution.

# SAMPLE PREPARATION

Serum and plasma samples may require a 50-fold dilution. A suggested 50-fold dilution is  $5\mu$ L sample + 245  $\mu$ L Dilution Buffer. Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. Use polypropylene test tubes.

#### REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

**IL-6R Standard** - Reconstitute the IL-6R standard with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer. This reconstitution produces a stock solution of 1200 pg/mL. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 15 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette

250  $\mu$ L of Dilution Buffer into tubes #1 to #6. Use the stock solution to produce a dilution series (below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The 1200 pg/mL standard serves as the high standard. The Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 pg/mL).

Tube	Standard	Dilution Buffer	Concentration
stock	Powder	1.0 ml	1200 pg/ml
#1	250µl of stock	250µl	600 pg/ml
# 2	250µl of 1	250µl	300 pg/ml
#3	250µl of 2	250µl	150 pg/ml
# 4	250µl of 3	250μΙ	75 pg/ml
# 5	250µl of 4	250μΙ	37.5 pg/ml
# 6	250µl of 5	250μΙ	18.75 pg/ml

250 μ 250 μ 250 μ 250 μ 250 μ 250 μ 250 μ

1.0 mL

Standard Stock 1 2 3 4 5 6

Concentration 1200 600 300 150 75 37.5 18.75 pg/mL

**Positive Control** - Reconstitute the positive control with 0.5 mL of Dilution Buffer to make positive control solution. **Note:** Positive Control could be used within a few days if stored at -20° C or -70° C.

**Detection Antibody** - Reconstitute the Detection Antibody Concentrate with 1.05 mL of Dilution Buffer to produce a 10-fold concentrated stock solution. Pipette 9.45 mL of Dilution Buffer into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer the 1.05 mL of 10-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution.

Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - Pipette 11.88 mL of Dilution Buffer into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 120  $\mu$ L of 100-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution. Note: 1x working solution of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate should be used within a few days (protect from light).

#### **ELISA PROTOCOL**

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before the start of the assay. Blank, standard dilutions, positive control and samples should be assayed in duplicate. ELISA Protocol may need further optimization.

- 1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
- Remove excess microplate strips from the plate frame, return them to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack.
- 3. Add 100 µL per well of **Dilution Buffer** to Blank wells.
- Add 100 μL of Standard dilutions, samples, or positive control per well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
- 5. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with 1x Wash Buffer (300 μL) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
- Add 100 µL of Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 1 hour on microplate shaker at room temperature.
- 7. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.
- Add 100 μL of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate for 60 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. Protect from light.
- 9. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.
- 10. Add 100  $\mu$ L of **Substrate Solution** to each well. Incubate for 10-20 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
- 11. Add 100  $\mu$ L of **Stop Solution** to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green, or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
- 12. Determine the optical density of each well within 15 minutes, using a microplate reader set to 450 nm.

### **CALCULATION OF RESULTS**

Create a standard curve by plotting the log of the known concentrations of the standard dilutions (x-axis) versus the log of its corresponding O.D. (y-axis)

and draw the best fit line through the points. It is recommended to use computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit to more accurately quantify the standard dilutions.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

### **SPECIFICITY**

Protein	Cross-reactivity (%)
Human soluble IL-6R	100
Human sgp 130	0
Human IL-6	0

#### TYPICAL STANDARD CURVE

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A new standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

STANDARD (PG/ML)	AVERAGE OD450 (CORRECTED)*
Blank	0 (0.159)
18.75	0.030
37.5	0.042
75	0.104
150	0.179
300	0.398
600	0.941
1200	2.105

- Lot No.:
- Positive Control:

### **SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE**

# PREPARE REAGENTS, SAMPLES AND STANDARDS Add 100 $\mu$ l of standard dilutions, samples, or positive control to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the plate shaker at RT. Aspirate and wash 4 times. Add 100 µl Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Incubate 1 hour on the plate shaker at RT. Aspirate and wash 4 times. Add 100 µl Streptavidin-HRP conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate 60 minutes on the plate shaker at RT. Protect from light. Aspirate and wash 4 times. Add 100 µl Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate 10-20 min on the plate shaker at RT. Protect from light. Add 100 $\mu$ l Stop Solution to each well. Read 450nm within 15 min.