HUMAN SOLUBLE AXL ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF HUMAN SOLUBLE AXL CONCENTRATIONS IN CELL CULTURE SUPERNATES, SERUM AND EDTA PLASMA

ALWAYS REFER TO LOT SPECIFIC PROTCOL PROVIDED WITH EACH KIT FOR INSTRUCTIONS. PROTOCOL MUST BE READ BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY.NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

PRODUCT INFORMATION:

THIS KIT IS FOR ONE TIME USE ONLY.

ELISA NAME	**HUMAN SOLUBLE AXL ELISA**
Catalog No.	SK00130-02
Lot No.	
Formulation	96 T
Standard range	62.5 - 4000 pg/mL
Sensitivity	10 pg/mL
Sample Volume	100 µL
Sample Type	Cell Culture Supernates, Serum, EDTA Plasma
Dilution Factor	**Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application**
Specificity	Human sAXL
Calibration	Human sAXL recombinant (HEK293)
Intra-assay Precision	4 - 6%
Inter-assay Precision	8 - 12%
Storage	2 – 8°C for 1 month, more information check page 2-3
This kit contains sufficient materials to run approximately 35 samples duplicated provided that assay is run according to protocol.	

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DESCRIPTION

This Human Soluble AXL (sAXL) ELISA Kit contains the necessary components required for the quantitative measurement of recombinant and/or natural human sAXL from cell culture supernates, serum and plasma in a sandwich ELISA format.

This immunoassay contains recombinant human sAXL and antibodies raised against this protein. Results from this immunoassay have shown to accurately quantify recombinant and natural sAXL samples.

ASSAY OVERVIEW

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich ELISA format. The plate is pre-coated with a monoclonal antibody specific for human sAXL. The capture antibody can bind to the human sAXL in the standard and samples. After washing the plate of any unbound substances, a biotinylated antibody against human sAXL is added to the wells. After another washing of the plate, the Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate is added. After the last wash to remove any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution (TMB) is added to the wells and color develops in direct proportion to the amount of human sAXL bound in the standard solutions or samples. A standard curve can be established and sample values can be read off the standard curve.

PROCEDURAL LIMITATIONS

_FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.
_This ELISA kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.
_Do not mix reagents with those from other lots or sources.
_It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.
_Any modifications in buffers, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, as well as kit age can cause a change in signal.
_Not all interfering factors have been tested in the immunoassay, therefore the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

COMPONENTS PROVIDED

DESCRIPTION	CODE	QUANTITY
sAXL Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate (12 strips of 8 wells) coated with a monoclonal antibody against human soluble AXL.	**130-02-01**	**1 plate**
sAXL Standard refer to lot of recombinant human soluble AXL in a buffered protein base with preservative; lyophilized.	**130-02-02**	**1 vial**
Detection Antibody Concentrate – refer to lot, 10-fold concentrate of antibody against soluble AXL with preservative; lyophilized.	**130-02-03**	**1 vial**
Positive Control - one vial of recombinant human soluble AXL, lyophilized.	**130-02-04**	**1 vial**
Streptavidin HRP Conjugate – 120 µL/vial, 100-fold concentrated solution of the Streptavidin conjugate to HRP.	**SAHRP**	**1 vial**
Dilution Buffer – 40 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative.	**DB01**	**1 bottle**
HRP Diluent Solution – 12 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative.	**DB08A**	**1 bottle**
Wash Buffer – 50 mL of 10-fold concentrated buffered surfactant, with preservative.	**WB01**	**1 bottle**
TMB Substrate Solution - 11 mL of TMB substrate solution.	**TMB01**	**1 bottle**
Stop Solution – 11 mL of 0.5M HCl	**S-STOP**	**1 bottle**
Plate Sealer	**EAPS**	**1 piece**
Plastic Pouch	**P01**	**1 piece**

STORAGE

Unopened Kit: Store at 2 - 8°C for up to 1 month. For longer storage up to 10 months, unopened Standard, Positive Control, Detection Antibody Concentrate, Dilution Buffer, Antibody Diluent Solution and HRP Diluent Solution should be stored at -20°C.

Streptavidin HRP Conjugate and TMB Substrate Solution should be stored only at -2 ~ 8 °C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of absorbance measurement at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250 – 300 rpm).
- Microplate washer or manifold dispenser.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.
- Multi-channel Pipette, Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Cell Culture Supernates - Remove particulates by centrifugation and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Serum - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes before centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1000 x g. Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Plasma - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000 x g within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Optional: Use Aprotinin (enzyme inhibitor) for ALL sample collection to prevent sample degradation. 0.5 TIU per ml of sample solution.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

Serum or EDTA plasma samples may require a 10~20-fold dilution. A suggested 10-fold dilution is 25 µL sample + 225 µL Dilution Buffer. A suggested 20-fold dilution is 15 µL sample + 275 µL Dilution Buffer.

Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application.

Use polypropylene test tubes.

REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

sAXL Standard - Reconstitute the sAXL Standard with refer to lot of Dilution Buffer. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 15 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette 250 µl of Dilution Buffer into tubes #2 to #7. Use the high standard solution (4000 pg/ml) to produce a 2-fold dilution series (below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The **4000 pg/ml** standard serves as the high standard. The Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 pg/mL).

TUBE	STANDARD	DILUTION BUFFER	CONCENTRATION
stock	Powder	Refer to lot	Refer to lot
# 1	Refer to lot	Refer to lot	4000 pg/ml
# 2	250 µl of 1	250 µl	2000 pg/ml
# 3	250 µl of 2	250 µl	1000 pg/ml
# 4	250 µl of 3	250 µl	500 pg/ml
# 5	250 µl of 4	250 µl	250 pg/ml
# 6	250 µl of 5	250 µl	125 pg/ml
# 7	250 µl of 6	250 µl	62.5 pg/ml

Positive Control - Reconstitute the Positive Control with refer to lot of Dilution Buffer.

Detection Antibody - Reconstitute the Detection Antibody Concentrate with refer to lot of **Dilution Buffer** to produce a 10-fold concentrated stock solution. Pipette 9.45 mL of **Dilution Buffer** into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 1.05 mL of 10-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution.

Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - Pipette 11.88 mL of **HRP Diluent Solution (DB08A)** into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 120 µL of 100-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution (protect from light).

ELISA PROTOCOL

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before the start of the assay. Blank, standard dilutions, positive control and samples

should be assayed in duplicate. ELISA Protocol may need further optimization.

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
2. Add 100 µL of **Dilution Buffer** to Blank wells.
3. Add 100 µL of **Standard dilutions** in reverse order of serial dilution, **samples**, or **positive control** per well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
4. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with **1x Wash Buffer** (300 µL) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
5. Add 100 µL of **Detection Antibody working solution** to each well. Cover with plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
6. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 4.
7. Add 100 µL of **Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution** to each well. Incubate for 60 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
8. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 4.
9. Add 100 µL of **Substrate Solution** to each well. Incubate for refer to lot on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
10. Add 100 µL of **Stop Solution** to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green, or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
11. Determine the optical density of each well using a microplate reader set to 450 nm.

CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Create a standard curve by plotting the log of the known concentrations of the standard dilutions (x-axis) versus the log of its corresponding O.D. (y-axis) and draw the best fit line through the points. It is recommended to use computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit to more accurately quantify the standard dilutions.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

STANDARD (PG/ML)	AVERAGE OD450NM (CORRECTED)
Blank	0 (refer to lot)
62.5	0.045
125	0.086
250	0.182
500	0.356
1000	0.637
2000	1.262
4000	2.201

SPECIFICITY

PROTEINS	CROSS-REACTIVITY (%)
Human sAXL (HEK293)	100
Human sAXL Fc	100
Mouse sAXL	0
Human Mer	0
Human Dtk	0
Human Gas6	0

SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE

PREPARE REAGENTS, SAMPLES AND STANDARDS
↓
Add 100 µl of standard dilutions, samples, or positive control to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the plate shaker at RT.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the plate shaker at RT.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Streptavidin-HRP conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate 60 minutes on the plate shaker at RT. **Protect from light.**
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate refer to lot on the plate shaker at RT. **Protect from light.**
↓
Add 100 µl Stop Solution to each well. Read at 450nm.